

Palliative and hospice care are similar, but also have differences in several areas, including eligibility and insurance coverage.

PALLIATIVE CARE

- A. Provides specialized comprehensive care for persons with complex conditions and serious illnesses.
- B. Provides a team-based approach, involving doctors, nurses, social workers, and other specialists.
- C. Works individually with patients to help them manage pain, symptoms, and distress of the illness.
- D. By determining patient goals-of-care, treating symptoms, and coordinating care, patients avoid unwanted and expensive crisis care, caregivers receive support, and quality-of-life is heightened.
- E. May be provided at the same time as curative care (medical treatment to cure disease).
- F. Is appropriate for all ages.

HOSPICE CARE

- A. Provides specialized comprehensive care for persons with a terminal illness and a life expectancy of six months or less. **Note: Veterans may have additional benefits and different eligibility criteria.**
- B. Provides a team-based approach, involving doctors, nurses, social workers, and other specialists who are experts in providing care for people who are dying.
- C. Works individually with patients and caregivers to help them manage pain, symptoms, and distress of the terminal illness. Provides education about what to expect and how to respond.
- D. By determining patient goals-of-care, treating symptoms, and coordinating care, patients avoid unwanted and expensive crisis care, caregivers receive support, and quality of life is heightened.
- E. In general, hospice care may not be performed at the same time as medical treatment to cure disease, but in some instances patients may be treated for other illnesses concurrently.
- F. Is appropriate for all ages, but children aged 13 and under may have a difficult time finding available services.





PALLIATIVE & HOSPICE CARE: What's the Difference?

SPEAKING UP FOR YOUR CARE

	PALLIATIVE CARE	HOSPICE CARE
Who may receive this care? What is the eligibility?	Anyone with a serious or complex illness regardless of life expectancy. Eligibility is symptom-driven. Services may be provided at any stage of illness. A physician order is necessary.	Anyone with a serious illness and a life expectancy of six months or less if the patient's disease runs its normal course. The patient's physician and a hospice physician determine eligibility based on prognosis.
May I continue to receive treatment to cure my illness?	You may receive palliative care and curative care at the same time.	In general, hospice care may not be per- formed at the same time as curative care, but in some instances patients may be treated for other illnesses concurrently.
Do Medicare and Medicaid pay?	Medicare does not currently offer a comprehensive benefit for palliative care. Some treatments and medications may be covered just like other medical treatments. For example, Medicare pays 80%, with the remainder billed to secondary insurance or to the patient.	Medicare Part A and Medicaid hospice benefits are "package deals." They pay 100% of charges related to hospice care, including medical equipment and medications related to the terminal illness. In addition, Medicaid may cover the cost of room and board at a facility.
Does private insurance pay?	Some treatments and medications may be covered just like other medical treatments, for example, paying 80%, with the remainder billed to secondary insurance or the patient.	Most insurance plans offer a hospice "package" benefit.
How long may I receive care?	Services may continue for as long as there is a care need, and payment depends upon the coverage provided by Medicare, Medicaid, or private insurance.	The Medicare hospice benefit covers the care of a hospice patient as long as the patient is considered terminally ill with a life expectancy of six months or less.
Where are services provided?	Home, hospital, assisted or independent living facility, skilled nursing facility. Most often in a hospital or clinic.	Home, hospital, assisted or independent living facility, skilled nursing facility. Most often in the home.